	Year 1
Counting	Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or
_	from any given number.
	Count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of
	twos, fives and tens.
Representing	Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations
number	including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less
	than (fewer), most, least.
	Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words.
	Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+),
	subtraction (–) and equals (=) signs.
Number	Given a number, identify one more and one less.
facts (+/-)	Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20.
Mental +/-	Add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero.
Problems +/-	Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using
	concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems
	such as $7 = \square - 9$.
Problems	Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by
(x/÷)	calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and
	arrays with the support of the teacher.
Recognising	Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape
fractions	or quantity.
	Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object,
	shape or quantity.
Measures	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: Lengths, mass/weight,
	capacity, volume, time
	Measure and begin to record the following: lengths, heights, mass/weight,
	capacity, volume, time.
Money	Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes.
Time	Sequence events in chronological order using language, recognise and use
	language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and
	years.
	Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock
	face to show these times.
Shape	2-D shapes [for example, rectangles (including squares), circles and
Vocabulary	triangles]
	3-D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres].
Position &	Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter
Direction	and three-quarter turns.

	Year 2
Counting	Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward.
Place Value	Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones). Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and = signs.
Representing number	Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line. Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words.
Number facts (+/-)	Use place value and number facts to solve problems. Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100.
Mental +/-	Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including TU+U, TU+T, TU+TU AND U+U+U. Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot.
Problems +/-	Solve problems with addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representations. Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.
Number facts (x/\div)	Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers.
Mental (x/÷)	Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (×), division (÷) and equals (=) signs. Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot.
Problems (x/÷)	Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts.
Recognising fractions	recognise, find, name and write fractions $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity
Fraction calculations	write simple fractions for example, $\frac{1}{2}$ of $6 = 3$ and recognise the equivalence of $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$.
Measures	choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =
Money	Recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value. Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money. Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change.
Time	Compare and sequence intervals of time. Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times. Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day.
Shape Vocabulary	To know the vertices, edges, faces and symmetry.
Properties of 2-d-shape	Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line. Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects.
Properties of 3-d shape	Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces. Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes. Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects.
Position & Direction	Order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences. Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise).
Interpreting data	Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables.
Extract info from data	Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity. Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data.

	Year 3
Counting	Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number.
Place Value	Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones).
	Compare and order numbers up to 1000.
Representing	Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations.
number	Read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words.
Mental +/-	Add and subtract numbers mentally, including: HTU+U, HTU+T, HTU+H.
Written +/-	Add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction.
Problems +/-	estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction.
Number facts (x/\div)	Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables.
Mental (x/÷)	Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods.
Written (x/÷)	Progress to formal written methods calculation.
Problems (x/÷)	Solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects.
Recognising	Count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in
fractions	dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10.
Comparing	Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators.
fractions	Compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators.
Finding	Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small
fractions of	denominators.
quantities	Recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions. and non-unit fractions with small denominators
Fraction	<u>5</u> <u>1</u> <u>6</u>
calculations	add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole [for example, $\frac{5}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = \frac{6}{7}$]
Fraction problem	Solve problems using all fraction knowledge.
Measures	measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml)
Mensuration	Measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes.
Money	Add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts.
Time	Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour
	and 24-hour clocks.
	Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of
	seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o'clock, a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and
	midnight.
	Know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year.
Shape Vocabulary	Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines.
Properties of 2-d-shape	Draw 2-D shapes.
Properties of 3-d shape	Make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them.
Angles	Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn.
S	Identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and
	four a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle.
	Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines.
Interpreting data	Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables.
Extract info	Solve one-step and two-step questions [for example, 'How many more?' and 'How many fewer?'] using
from data	information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables.
110111 uata	Information presented in search our charts and prefegrants and tables.

	Year 4
Counting	Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000.
J	Find 1000 more or less than a given number.
Place Value	Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number.
	Order and compare numbers beyond 1000.
	Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000.
Representing	Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations.
number	Read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value.
Written +/-	Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate.
Problems +/-	Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation. Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.
Number facts	Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12×12 .
(x/÷)	
Mental (x/÷)	Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers. Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations.
Written (x/÷)	Multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout.
Problems (x/÷)	Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects.
Recognising	Count up and down in hundredths.
fractions	Recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten.
Comparing fractions	Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions.
Finding fractions of quantities	Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number.
Fraction calculations	Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator.
Decimals as	Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths.
fractional	<u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>3</u>
amounts	Recognise and write decimal equivalents to $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$. Find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths.
Ordering	Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number.
decimals	Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places.
Fraction problem	Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places.
Measures	Convert between different units of measure.
	Estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence.
Mensuration	Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres. Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares.
Money	
Time	Convert between different units of measure, kilometre to metre; hour to minute.
	Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks.
	Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days.
Properties of 2-d-	Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes.
shape	Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations.
	Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry.
Angles	Identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size.
Position &	Describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant.
	Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down.
Direction	Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon.
	Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon. Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time
Direction	Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon.

	Year 5
Counting	Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000 000. Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero.
Place Value	Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit. Round any number up to 1 000 000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000.
Representing number	Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals. Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers and their notation.
Mental +/-	Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers.
Written +/-	Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods.
Problems +/-	Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy. Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.
Number facts	Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two
(x/÷)	numbers. Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers. Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19.
Mental (x/÷)	Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts. Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000.
Written (x/÷)	Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers. Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and
	interpret remainders appropriately for the context.
Problems (x/÷)	Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes.
	Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these,
	including understanding the meaning of the equals sign.
	Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates.
Recognising	Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write
fractions	mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number.
Comparing fractions	Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number. Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths
Fraction calculations	Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number. Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams.
Decimals as fractional amounts	Read and write decimal numbers as fractions.
Ordering	Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents.
decimals	Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place. Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places.
Percentages	Recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred', and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal.
Fraction	Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places.
problem	Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{2}{5}$, $\frac{4}{5}$ and those
Manageman	fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25.
Measures	Convert between different units of metric measure. Understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints. Estimate volume and capacity.
Mensuration	Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres. Calculate and compare the area of rectangles and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and
Money	square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes. Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure using decimal notation, including scaling.
Time	Solve problems involving converting between units of time.
Properties of 2-	Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles.
d-shape	Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles.
Properties of 3-d shape	Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations.
Angles	Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles.

	Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°). Identify: angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°) angles at a point on a straight line and half a turn (total 180°), other multiples of 90°.
Position &	Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate
Direction	language, and know that the shape has not changed.
Interpreting data	Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables.
Extract info	Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph.
from data	

	Year 6
Counting	Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero.
Place Value	Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit. Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy.
Mental +/-	Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers.
Number facts	Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers.
(x/÷)	
Mental (x/\div)	Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers.
Written (x/÷)	Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication. Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context. Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where
Problems (x/÷)	appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations. Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy.
Comparing fractions	Use common factors to simplify fractions. Use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination. Compare and order fractions, including fractions > 1.
Fraction calculations	Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions. Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form. Divide proper fractions by whole numbers.
Decimals as fractional amounts	Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction. Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places.
Calculating with decimals	Multiply and divide numbers by 10,100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places. Multiply one digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers. Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places.
Percentages	Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages and the use of percentages for comparison.
Fraction	Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy.
problem	Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.
Ratio & Proportion	Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts. Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures, and such as 15% of 360] and the use of percentages for comparison. Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found. Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples.
Algebra	Use simple formulae. Generate and describe linear number sequences. Express missing number problems algebraically. Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns. Enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables.
Measures	Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate. Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places. Convert between miles and kilometres.
Mensuration	Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa. Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes. Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles. Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic

	centimetres (cm ³) and cubic metres (m ³), and extending to other units [for example, mm ³ and km ³].
Shape	Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter
Vocabulary	is twice the radius.
Properties of 2-	Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles.
d-shape	Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any
	triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons.
Properties of 3-	Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets.
d shape	Find unknown angles in any triangle, quadrilateral and regular polygons.
Angles	Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing
	angles.
Position &	Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants).
Direction	Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes.
Interpreting	Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems.
data	
Extract info	Calculate and interpret the mean as an average.
from data	